and our job as the collective West is to convince him of that by demonstrating the limits of his power.

And that is essentially what I believe—that you have to show Putin, demonstrate for him, the limits of his power, and I just suspect that there is still some way to go before we reach that point. The new contemplated Russian offensive tells us that much.

So while there will come a time for diplomacy, right now Ukraine must fight for its existence, and, right now, despite what these pro-Putin Republicans say, it is in our interest to continue to support Ukraine.

I yield the floor.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 10 a.m. tomorrow.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 4:49 p.m., adjourned until Friday, February 17, 2023, at 10 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

MICHAEL SFRAGA, OF ALASKA, TO BE AMBASSADOR AT LARGE FOR ARCTIC AFFAIRS.

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be brigadier general

COL. WILLIAM F. WILKERSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE $10,\,\mathrm{U.s.c.}$, SECTION 12203:

To be brigadier general

COL. EVELYN E. LAPTOOK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major general

BRIG. GEN. RONALD B. BAGIN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be brigadier general

COL. BRANDON C. ANDERSON COL. BETH A. BEHN COL. MATTHEW W. BRAMAN COL. KENNETH J. BURGESS COL. THOMAS E. BURKE COL. CHAD C. CHALFONT COL. KENDALL J. CLARKE COL. PATRICK M. COSTELLO COL. RORY A. CROOKS COL. TROY M. DENOMY COL. SARA E. DUDLEY COL. JOSEPH E. ESCANDON COL. ALRIC L. FRANCIS COL. GEORGE C. HACKLER COL. WILLIAM C. HANNAN, JR. COL. PETER G. HART COL. GREGORY L. HOLDEN COL. PAUL D. HOWARD COL. JAMES G. KENT
COL. CURTIS W. KING
COL. JOHN P. LLOYD
COL. SHANNON M. LUCAS COL. SHANNON M. LUCAS
COL. LANDIS C. MADDOX
COL. KAREEM P. MONTAGUE
COL. JOHN B. MOUNTFORD COL. DAVID C. PHILLIPS COL. KENNETH N. REED COL. JOHN W. SANNES COL. ANDREW O. SASLAV COL. ANDREW O. SASLAV
COL. CHARLONNE E. STALLWORTH
COL. JENNIFER S. WALKAWICZ
COL. CAMILLA A. WHITE
COL. SCOTT D. WILKINSON
COL. JEREMY S. WILSON
COL. SCOTT C. WOODWARD
COL. SCOTT C. WOODWARD
COL. JOSEPH W. WORTHAM II COL. DAVID J. ZINN

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be brigadier general

COL. DAVID R. EVERLY COL. KELVIN W. GALLMAN COL. ADOLFO GARCIA, JR. COL. MATTHEW T. GOOD COL. TREVOR HALL COL. RICHARD D. JOYCE COL OMAR J RANDALL COL. ROBERT S. WEILER

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10. U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. WALTER D. BRAFFORD CAPT. ROBERT J. HAWKINS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. ERIC J. ANDUZE CAPT. AMY N. BAUERNSCHMIDT CAPT. MICHAEL B. DEVORE CAPT. THOMAS A. DONOVAN CAPT. FREDERIC C. GOLDHAMMER CAPT. IAN L. JOHNSON CAPT. PAUL J. LANZILOTTA
CAPT. PAUL J. LANZILOTTA
CAPT. JOSHUA LASKY
CAPT. DONALD W. MARKS CAPT. CRAIG T. MATTINGLY CAPT. ANDREW T. MILLER CAPT. LINCOLN M. REIFSTECK CAPT. FRANK A. RHODES IV

CAPT. THOMAS E. SHULTZ CAPT. TODD E. WHALEN CAPT. FORREST O. YOUNG THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. BRIAN J. ANDERSON CAPT. JULIE M. TREANOR

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) CASEY J. MOTON REAR ADM. (LH) STEPHEN R. TEDFORD

UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) RICK FREEDMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) KENNETH W. EPPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) STEPHEN D. BARNETT REAR ADM. (LH) MICHAEL W. BAZE REAR ADM. (LH) RICHARD T. BROPHY, JR. REAR ADM. (LH) JOSEPH F. CAHILL III REAR ADM. (LH) JEFFREY J. CZEREWKO REAR ADM. (LH) BRIAN L. DAVIES REAR ADM. (LH) MICHAEL P. DONNELLY REAR ADM. (LH) DANIEL P. MARTIN REAR ADM. (LH) RICHARD E. SEIF, JR. REAR ADM. (LH) RICHARD E. SEIF, JR. REAR ADM. (LH) PAUL C. SPEDERO, JR. REAR ADM. (LH) DEREK A. TRINQUE REAR ADM. (LH) DENNIS VELEZ REAR ADM. (LH) DARRYL L. WALKER REAR ADM. (LH) JEROMY B. WILLIAMS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. FRANK G. SCHLERETH III

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. JOSHUA C. HIMES CAPT. KURTIS A. MOLE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. THOMAS J. DICKINSON

CAPT. KEVIN R. SMITH CAPT, TODD S. WEEKS CAPT, DIANNA WOLFSON

CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate February 16, 2023:

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

LESTER MARTINEZ-LOPEZ, OF FLORIDA, TO BE AN AS-SISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE JUDICIARY

DANIEL J. CALABRETTA, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

JILL E. STEINBERG, OF GEORGIA, TO BE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA FOR THE TERM OF FOUR YEARS.

IN THE AIR FORCE

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF NATALIE D. RICHARDSON,

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF NATALLE D. RICHARDSON, TO BE COLONEL. AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF JONATHAN M. BISE, TO BE MAJOR.

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF NATHAN K. AIKEN, TO BE LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF JOVON A. WILLIAMS, TO BE

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.
AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF BRYAN W. SIXKILLER, TO BE LIEUTENANT COLONEL

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF LACRESHA A. MERKLE. TO

BE COLONEL.
AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF JUSTIN T. SCHNEIDER, TO BE LIEUTENANT COLONEL

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF JEFFREY S. CLARK, TO BE

MAJOR.

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF ALICIA K. PREMO, TO BE MAJOR.

AIR FORCE NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH DAVID A.
ALT AND ENDING WITH RICHARD M. WOOD, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON FEBRUARY

AIR FORCE NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH BRANT ADAMS AND ENDING WITH JESSICA E. ZHEN, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND AP-PEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON FEBRUARY

AIR FORCE NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH PHILLIP C. BARRAS AND ENDING WITH MARITA N. ZGURI, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND AP-PEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON FEBRUARY

2, 2023. AIR FORCE NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH KHASHAYAR AZIMI AND ENDING WITH YANGDI ZHOU, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON

IN THE ARMY

ARMY NOMINATION OF WILLIAM T. JOHNSON, TO BE MAJOR.

ARMY NOMINATION OF ERIC J. KUNKLE, TO BE MAJOR. ARMY NOMINATION OF WILLIAM E. MCCARVILLE, TO BE MAJOR ARMY NOMINATION OF LESLIE A. MCCAMPBELL, TO BE

MAJOR.

ARMY NOMINATION OF HARDY P. MERRILL, TO BE

MAJOR.

ARMY NOMINATION OF D011285, TO BE COLONEL.
ARMY NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH LAJOHNNE A.
MORRIS AND ENDING WITH JENNIFER A. PARKER, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND AP PEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON JANUARY 26, 2023.
ARMY NOMINATION OF YULANG TSOU, TO BE LIEUTEN-

ANT COLONEL

ARMY NOMINATION OF BLAIRE R. GRIFFIN, TO BE MAJOR.

ARMY NOMINATION OF TIMOTHY J. MAKI, TO BE

MAJOR

ARMY NOMINATION OF RUSSELL W. VANDERLUGT, TO BE COLONEL.

ARMY NOMINATION OF BRIAN J. SLOTNICK, TO BE

COLONEL.

ARMY NOMINATION OF JESSICA L. HORNE, TO BE

MAJOR.

MAJOR.

ARMY NOMINATION OF JOHN R. TAYLOR, TO BE MAJOR.

ARMY NOMINATION OF JASON L. NORQUIST, TO BE

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

ARMY NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH QUESCHAE B.

BLUE-CLARK AND ENDING WITH VINCENT P. WOLFF,

WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE

AND APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON

LANILARY 26 2092 JANUARY 26, 2023.

ARMY NOMINATION OF MICHAEL B. COHEN, TO BE LIEU-TENANT COLONEL.

ARMY NOMINATION OF IRENE GARCIA, TO BE LIEUTEN-

ANT COLONEL

ARMY NOMINATION OF YONG J. LEE, TO BE LIEUTEN-ANT COLONEL. ARMY NOMINATION OF MAHEALANI N. MCFARLAND, TO

BE LIEUTENANT COLONEL ARMY NOMINATION OF CLAYTON A. SUTTON, TO BE COLONEL.

ARMY NOMINATIONS BEGINNING WITH KEVIN M. ADAMS AND EXDING WITH D016440, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON JANUARY 26, 2023.